**Evidence of Racism in Canada**

Consider the following statistics provided by the Government of Canada: <https://www.canada.ca/en/canadian-heritage/campaigns/anti-racism-engagement/deepening-understanding-developing-ideas.html#fn2>

For each fact, indicate whether you already knew this or if this is new information.

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| **Statistic** | **I knew this** | **This is news**  **to me** |
| Foreign-born visible minorities earn, on average, 78 cents for every dollar earned by foreign-born non-racialized people. |  |  |
| Black men face a larger earnings gap in the private sector than Whites, while Black women face this gap in both public and private sectors. The earnings gaps they face, as reported in the 1996, 2001 and 2006 census, have not lessened over time. |  |  |
| In 2017, Indigenous People represented 4.9% of the Canadian population but accounted for 23.1% of the 2016-17 total federal offender population. Further, Indigenous women in custody represented 36.6% of all in-custody women while Indigenous men in custody represented 26.3% of all men in custody. |  |  |
| There were 1,409 police-reported hate crimes in Canada in 2016 – a 3% increase over the previous year due to more incidents targeting South Asians, West Asians, Jewish people, and people based on their sexual orientation. |  |  |
| Hate crimes targeting Jewish and Muslim populations were the most common type of hate crime related to religion, comprising 48% and 30% of crimes against a religion, respectively. |  |  |
| 11% of individuals with a non-Christian religion indicated that they faced discrimination based on their religion in the previous five years compared to 1% of Christians. |  |  |