

**Answer Key--Viewing Guide:  
1701, The Great Peace of Montreal**

Introduction

Why did the Governor of New France want peace in the region?

conflict caused great loss of lives and made travel and trade impossible

What was his plan to achieve peace?

invited allied and enemy First Nations to Montreal to discuss a peace treaty

Part 1

Complete the chart to show the alliances:

<b>Northern Alliance</b>	<b>Southern Alliance</b>
30 Great Lakes Nations Included Huron-Wendat French	5 Nations Iroquois (also known as Haudenosaunee Confederacy) Included the Seneca British

What were the two sides fighting over?

Land for trading, hunting, and living on

Part 2

What challenges did the various First Nations face in travelling to Montreal?

Epidemic  
Dangerous conditions on the rivers

Part 3

How long did the Great Peace of Montreal last?

60 years

Why did it end?

In 1760, the British conquered New France.